
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 11-K

(Mark One)

Annual Report pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange of
1934

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023

OR

Transition Report pursuant to Section 15(d) of the Securities
Exchange Act of 1934 [No Fee Required]

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File Number 1-11416

A. Full title of the plan and the address of the plan, if different
from that of the issuer named below:

Consumer Portfolio Services, Inc. 401(k) Plan

B. Name of issuer of the securities held pursuant to the plan and the
address of its principal executive office:

Consumer Portfolio Services, Inc.
3800 Howard Hughes Parkway Suite 1400
Las Vegas, NV 89169

REQUIRED INFORMATION

I. Financial Statements.

Financial statements and supplemental schedules prepared in accordance with the financial reporting requirements of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, together with the report of independent registered public accounting firm thereon, are filed herewith.

II. Exhibits:

Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm is filed herewith as [Exhibit 23.1](#).

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the trustees (or other persons who administer the Plan) have duly caused this annual report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, hereunto duly authorized.

Consumer Portfolio Services, Inc. 401(k) Plan

June 28, 2024

By: /s/ Denesh Bharwani
Denesh Bharwani
Member, Benefits Committee

CONSUMER PORTFOLIO SERVICES, INC. 401(K) PLAN

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedules

As of and for the Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

(with Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm Thereon)

CONSUMER PORTFOLIO SERVICES, INC. 401(K) PLAN

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All schedules omitted are not applicable or are not required based on disclosure requirements of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and regulations issued by the Department of Labor.

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

The Participants and Benefits Committee
Consumer Portfolio Services, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Opinion on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits of the Consumer Portfolio Services, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the “Plan”) as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes (collectively referred to as the “financial statements”). In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

These financial statements are the responsibility of the Plan’s management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We are a public accounting firm registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) (“PCAOB”) and are required to be independent with respect to the Plan in accordance with the U.S. federal securities laws and the applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the PCAOB.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the PCAOB. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud. The Plan is not required to have, nor were we engaged to perform an audit of its internal control over financial reporting. As part of our audit we are required to obtain an understanding of internal control over financial reporting but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan’s internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion.

Our audits included performing procedures to assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to error or fraud, and performing procedures that respond to those risks. Such procedures included examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Our audits also included evaluating the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

**REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM
(CONTINUED)**

Supplemental Information Required by ERISA

The supplemental information in the accompanying schedules, Schedule H, Line 4a – Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions for the year ended December 31, 2023 and Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023 (referred to as “supplemental information”) has been subjected to audit procedures performed in conjunction with the audit of the Plan’s financial statements. The supplemental information is the responsibility of the Plan’s management. Our audit procedures included determining whether the supplemental information reconciles to the financial statements or the underlying accounting and other records, as applicable, and performing procedures to test the completeness and accuracy of the information presented in the supplemental information. In forming our opinion on the supplemental information, we evaluated whether the supplemental information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. In our opinion, the supplemental information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

HASKELL & WHITE LLP

We have served as the Plan’s auditor since 2005.

Irvine, California
June 28, 2024

CONSUMER PORTFOLIO SERVICES, INC. 401(K) PLAN

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
As of December 31, 2023 and 2022

Investments (Notes 2, 3 and 4):	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Interest bearing cash	\$ 182,424	\$ 114,150
Guaranteed interest account, at contract value	5,898,062	6,960,833
Registered investment companies	47,217,687	35,808,063
Consumer Portfolio Services, Inc. (CPS, Inc.) common stock	4,594,979	4,555,980
	<u>57,893,152</u>	<u>47,439,026</u>
Total investments	57,893,152	47,439,026
Notes receivable from participants	<u>1,849,694</u>	<u>1,574,780</u>
	<u>\$ 59,742,846</u>	<u>\$ 49,013,806</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CONSUMER PORTFOLIO SERVICES, INC. 401(K) PLAN

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
For the Years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
Additions to (deductions from) net assets attributed to:		
Contributions:		
Employees	\$ 3,804,150	\$ 3,408,472
Employer	1,366,953	1,292,399
Employees' individual rollover	59,957	29,936
Total contributions	5,231,060	4,730,807
Investments (Notes 2, 3 and 4):		
Interest on interest bearing cash	–	1,864
Interest on guaranteed interest account	189,453	186,058
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of registered investment companies	6,568,087	(9,252,557)
Net unrealized/realized appreciation (depreciation) of CPS, Inc. common stock	361,793	(1,549,091)
Dividends from registered investment companies	1,289,780	1,324,472
Investment expenses	(60,203)	(167,282)
Total investments gains (losses)	8,348,910	(9,456,536)
Interest on notes receivable from participants	100,310	76,048
Total additions (deductions)	13,680,280	(4,649,681)
Deductions from net assets attributed to:		
Benefits paid to participants	(2,801,462)	(3,148,504)
Administrative fees	(149,778)	(60,889)
Total deductions	(2,951,240)	(3,209,393)
Net increase (decrease) in net assets available for benefits	10,729,040	(7,859,074)
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	49,013,806	56,872,880
End of year	\$ 59,742,846	\$ 49,013,806

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CONSUMER PORTFOLIO SERVICES, INC. 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

(1) Description of the Plan

The following description of the Consumer Portfolio Services, Inc. (the “Plan Sponsor” or “CPS, Inc.”) 401(k) Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

(a) General

The Plan was established as a profit sharing plan with cash or deferred arrangement on January 1, 1994. The Plan was restated as of January 1, 1996 to permit investment in the Plan Sponsor’s common stock without regard to Section 407(a) of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”). Effective January 1, 2003, the Plan Sponsor adopted the MassMutual Life Insurance Company Flexinvest® Prototype Non-Standardized 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan. During 2012, the Plan was amended to allow for automatic enrollment with automatic deferral contributions of 3% of eligible compensation of employees eligible to participate in the Plan, unless otherwise elected by such employees. Effective January 1, 2017, the Plan was amended to automatically increase participant contributions by 1% on the employee’s anniversary date each year forward, unless the employee opts out. The Plan is a defined contribution plan which provides retirement benefits for eligible employees of the Plan Sponsor. It is subject to the provisions of ERISA.

On January 4, 2021, MassMutual Life Insurance Company, the custodian and record-keeper for the Plan, was acquired by Empower Retirement (“Empower”).

(b) Administration of the Plan

The Plan is administered by the Human Resources Department (the “Plan Administrator”) of the Plan Sponsor. The Plan Administrator consults with the Benefits Committee and other key management of the Plan Sponsor when managing the operations and the administration of the Plan. The Plan is operated under an agreement which requires that Empower hold and distribute the funds of the Plan in accordance with the text of the Plan and the instructions of the Plan Administrator or its designees.

(c) Eligibility and Contributions

Employees are eligible to participate in the Plan after completing 90 days of service. In accordance with the Plan, participants may contribute up to 100% of their annual compensation, after required deductions, such as those required by the Federal Insurance Contributions Act. Contributions are subject to certain limitations as defined in the Plan agreement, as well as a maximum of \$22,500 and \$20,500 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, under the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”) of 1986. Catch-up contributions (within the meaning of Section 414(v) of the IRC) can also be made by participants who reach age 50 during the plan year. Participants are only permitted to make catch-up contributions after they have already contributed the maximum amount for the year. The catch-up contribution limit was \$7,500 and \$6,500 for the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022, respectively. Participants may rollover into the Plan amounts representing distributions from other qualified plans.

CONSUMER PORTFOLIO SERVICES, INC. 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)
December 31, 2023 and 2022

(1) Description of the Plan (continued)

(c) *Eligibility and Contributions (continued)*

The Plan Sponsor may make a discretionary matching contribution equal to a discretionary amount of each participant's pretax contributions up to a maximum of \$2,000. Discretionary cash matching contributions were \$1,366,953 and \$1,292,399, for the years ended December 31, 2023, and 2022, respectively.

(d) *Participant Accounts*

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, allocations of the Plan Sponsor's matching contributions and investment earnings or losses and charged with an allocation of expenses. Allocations are based on participant earnings, losses, or account balances, as defined in the Plan agreement.

(e) *Vesting*

Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Plan Sponsor's matching contributions plus actual earnings thereon is based on years of continuous service. A participant vests at the rate of 20% after two years of credited service and 20% each year thereafter until 100% is reached after six years of credited service. Participants are also fully vested at death, retirement and upon termination for disability.

(f) *Investment Options*

The Plan offers various investment options which are managed by several outside investment managers. Upon enrollment in the Plan, participants may direct their contributions in any of the investment options offered at the time. A participant's plan account will be invested in a target date retirement fund based on age if an investment fund(s) is not chosen. Participants may change their investment options daily. Participants should refer to the investment literature provided by the Plan Sponsor for a complete description of the investment options and for the detailed composition of each investment fund.

(g) *Notes Receivable from Participants*

Participants may borrow from their accounts. Such borrowings and repayments are treated as transfers from and to, respectively, the participant's investment funds. Borrowings are secured by the participant's vested account balance and bear interest at a rate commensurate with local prevailing rates as determined by the Plan Administrator. Loans are limited to the lesser of \$50,000, reduced by the highest outstanding loan balance during the preceding 12 months, or 50% of the participant's vested account balance. A loan shall be repaid within five years unless it is used for the purchase of a primary residence.

Notes receivable from participants are payable through payroll deductions in installments of principal plus interest of prime rate plus 1 percentage point (9.50% and 8.50% at December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively) with final payments due between January 2024 and November 2032.

CONSUMER PORTFOLIO SERVICES, INC. 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)
December 31, 2023 and 2022

(1) Description of the Plan (continued)

(h) *Payments of Benefits*

Upon termination of service, a participant may elect to receive either a single lump sum payment in cash equal to the value of the vested interest in his or her account, or a series of substantially equal annual or more frequent installments over a period not to exceed the participant's life expectancy.

(i) *Forfeited Accounts*

In accordance with the Plan agreement, forfeitures attributable to unvested matching contributions must be applied first to reduce expenses related to the administration of the Plan (Note 2(e)) and then to reduce any employer contributions. As of December 31, 2023, and 2022, forfeited accounts totaled \$8,745 and \$36,713, respectively.

(j) *Plan Termination*

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Plan Sponsor has the right under the Plan to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of the Plan's termination, participants will become 100% vested in their accounts.

(2) Significant Accounting Policies

(a) *Basis of Accounting*

The financial statements of the Plan have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"). Benefits are recorded when paid.

(b) *Subsequent Events*

The Plan Administrator evaluated subsequent events through June 28, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

(c) *Investments*

Publicly traded securities are carried at fair value based on published market quotations. Shares of registered investment companies are valued at the published net asset value of the underlying assets at year end. Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade date basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex dividend date. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis.

Realized gains and losses on investments are based on the fair value of the asset at the beginning of the year or at the time of purchase for assets purchased during the year and the related fair value on the date investments are sold during the year.

CONSUMER PORTFOLIO SERVICES, INC. 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)
December 31, 2023 and 2022

(2) Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

(c) Investments (continued)

The Plan invests in a guaranteed interest contract (“GIC”), which is valued at contract value based on the underlying value of the account’s group annuity contract. In the event that the underlying agreement in the Plan’s investment in fully benefit-responsive investment contract are fully or partially terminated, participants will receive the liquidation value instead of the contract value. The Plan Administrator does not anticipate the full or partial termination of such agreement in the foreseeable future.

(d) Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent participant loans are recorded as distributions based on the terms of the Plan agreement.

(e) Administrative Expenses

The Plan and the Plan Sponsor share plan expenses. Certain direct investment expenses, such as record keeping fees, brokerage fees, loan, withdrawal or distribution processing fees are deducted from participants’ accounts. During the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, \$126,916 and \$193,875, respectively, in Plan investment and administrative expenses were paid through the use of forfeitures.

(f) Use of Estimates

The Plan Administrator has made a number of estimates and assumptions relating to the reporting of assets and liabilities to prepare these financial statements in conformity with GAAP. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

(3) Investments

In accordance with GAAP, the Plan uses a hierarchy for measuring the fair value of all financial assets and liabilities that are being measured and reported at fair value on a recurring and non-recurring basis. Fair value is measured in levels, which are described in more detail below, and are determined based on the observability and reliability of the assumptions used to determine fair value. Should the inputs used to measure fair value fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy, the level in the fair value hierarchy within which the fair value measurement in its entirety falls is determined based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety.

Level 1: Valuations for assets and liabilities traded in active exchange markets. Valuations are obtained from readily available pricing sources for market transactions involving identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2: Valuations for assets and liabilities traded in less active dealer or broker markets. Valuations are obtained from third party pricing services for identical or comparable assets or liabilities.

Level 3: Valuations for assets and liabilities that are derived from other valuation methodologies, including option pricing models, discounted cash flow models, and similar techniques, and not based on

CONSUMER PORTFOLIO SERVICES, INC. 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)
December 31, 2023 and 2022

(3) Investments (continued)

market exchange, dealer or broker traded transactions. These valuations incorporate certain assumptions and projections in determining the fair value assigned to such assets or liabilities.

Certain investments in the Plan are measured and reported at fair value on a recurring basis. The following tables show the balances of these investments based on their GAAP designated levels:

	As of December 31, 2023			
	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Registered investment companies	\$ 47,217,687	\$ 47,217,687	\$ –	\$ –
CPS, Inc. common stock	4,594,979	4,594,979	–	–
Interest bearing cash	182,424	182,424	–	–
Total	<u>\$ 51,995,090</u>	<u>\$ 51,995,090</u>	<u>\$ –</u>	<u>\$ –</u>

	As of December 31, 2022			
	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Registered investment companies	\$ 35,808,063	\$ 35,808,063	\$ –	\$ –
CPS, Inc. common stock	4,555,980	4,555,980	–	–
Interest bearing cash	114,150	114,150	–	–
Total	<u>\$ 40,478,193</u>	<u>\$ 40,478,193</u>	<u>\$ –</u>	<u>\$ –</u>

Registered investment companies were valued at their daily closing price.

The Plan is a party to a fully benefit-responsive guaranteed interest contract with Empower. The account is credited with earnings on the underlying investments and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. The guaranteed interest contract issuer is contractually obligated to repay the principal and a specified interest rate that is guaranteed to the Plan. Because the guaranteed investment contract is fully benefit-responsive, contract value is the relevant measurement for that portion of the net assets available for plan benefits attributable to the guaranteed investment contract. The guaranteed interest contract is presented on the face of the statements of net assets available for benefits at contract value. Contract value, as reported to the Plan by Empower, represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value.

(4) Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan provides for various investment options in money market funds, registered investment companies, guaranteed interest contract and the common stock of CPS, Inc. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the various risk factors could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the financial statements.

CONSUMER PORTFOLIO SERVICES, INC. 401(K) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements (continued)
December 31, 2023 and 2022

(4) Risks and Uncertainties (continued)

The global economy, including the financial and credit markets, has recently experienced extreme volatility and disruptions, including increases to inflation rates, rising interest rates, declines in consumer confidence, declines in economic growth, and uncertainty about economic stability. The severity and duration of the impact of these conditions on the Plan cannot be predicted.

(5) Tax Status

The Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") has determined and informed the Plan Sponsor by a letter dated February 7, 1996 that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the IRC and is, therefore, exempt from Federal income taxes. As described in Note 1, the Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter, including the adoption of the Empower Retirement Company Flexinvest® Prototype Non-Standardized 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan. The IRS has determined and notified Empower Retirement Company by a letter dated November 14, 2022 that the form of the prototype plan is acceptable under section 401 of the IRC for use by employers for the benefit of their employees. The Plan Administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes is included in the accompanying financial statements.

GAAP requires Plan management to evaluate uncertain tax positions taken by the Plan. The financial statement effects of a tax position are recognized when the position is more likely than not, based on the technical merits, to be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan Administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken. The Plan has recognized no interest or penalties related to uncertain tax positions and is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions.

(6) Party-in-interest

Parties-in-interest are defined under the Department of Labor regulations as any fiduciary of the Plan, any party rendering service to the Plan, an employer whose employees are covered by the Plan, and certain others. Certain Plan investments are managed by Empower. Empower is the custodian of these assets and provides record keeping services to the Plan; therefore, these transactions qualify as permitted party-in-interest transactions. The Plan Sponsor offers its common stock as an investment option and performs administrative functions to the Plan at no cost. These are also considered permitted party-in-interest transactions. Notes receivable from participants held by the Plan also reflect allowable party-in-interest transactions.

CONSUMER PORTFOLIO SERVICES, INC. 401(K) PLAN

Schedule H, Line 4a – Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions – December 31, 2023

Plan # 001 – EIN # 32-0021607

Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan	Total that Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transaction		
Check here if Late Participant Loan Repayments are included:	Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected	Contributions Pending Correction
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	\$ –	\$ 436,163	\$ –

On January 4, 2021, MassMutual Life Insurance Company, the custodian and record-keeper for the Plan at that time, was acquired by Empower Retirement. The participant contribution amounts noted in the table above were transferred late due to delays during the data migration process from MassMutual to Empower. All delinquent contributions have been contributed to the Plan in 2022 and lost earnings were contributed to the Plan on February 3, 2024.

See accompanying report of independent registered public accounting firm.

CONSUMER PORTFOLIO SERVICES, INC. 401(K) PLAN

Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) – December 31, 2023

Plan # 001 – EIN # 32-0021607

Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor or similar party	Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity date	Cost	Current value
Vanguard	1VFIAX Vanguard 500 Index Admiral	\$ 8,775,249	\$ 10,560,692
* Guaranteed Interest Account	1MGDYB3 Guaranteed Interest Account	5,687,594	5,898,062
* Consumer Portfolio Services, Inc.	1CPSSTK Consumer Portfolio Services, Inc.Common Stock	2,936,622	4,594,979
Franklin	1FIFRX Franklin Growth R6	2,976,521	3,219,655
American Funds	1RLBGX American Funds American Balanced R6	2,729,341	3,051,600
Vanguard	1VIGAX Vanguard Growth Index Adm	1,791,025	2,408,197
Vanguard	1VBIAX Vanguard Balanced Index Adm	1,823,175	2,014,035
Dodge & Cox	1DODGX Dodge & Cox Stock - I	1,642,767	1,799,928
American Funds	1RFKTX American Funds 2055 Trgt Date Retire R6	1,583,783	1,768,215
American Funds	1RFGTX American Funds 2040 Trgt Date Retire R6	1,591,779	1,747,687
Vanguard	1VSMGX Vanguard LifeStrategy Moderate Growth	1,554,827	1,715,095
American Funds	1RFITX American Funds 2050 Trgt Date Retire R6	1,500,747	1,665,538
American Funds	1RFUTX American Funds 2060 Trgt Date Retire R6	1,453,299	1,622,939
American Funds	1RFFTX American Funds 2035 Trgt Date Retire R6	1,488,801	1,606,608
American Funds	1RFETX American Funds 2030 Trgt Date Retire R6	1,398,403	1,488,324
American Funds	1RLLGX American Funds SMALLCAP World R6	1,206,581	1,435,425
Vanguard	1VIMAX Vanguard Mid Cap Index Fund - Admiral	1,053,657	1,189,507
American Funds	1RFHTX American Funds 2045 Trgt Date Retire R6	1,048,566	1,160,993
Dimensional Fund Advisors	1DGEIX DFA Global Equity I	1,009,543	1,147,655
American Funds	1RFBGX American Funds Bond Fund of Amer R6	976,625	1,004,697
Vanguard	1VASGX Vanguard LifeStrategy Growth Inv	863,519	993,606
Vanguard	1VIPIX Vanguard Inflation-Protected Secs I	913,027	891,464
Vanguard	1VSCGX Vanguard LifeStrategy Cnsrv Gr Inv	802,259	855,705
Vanguard	1VSMAX Vanguard Small Cap Index Adm	649,341	732,616
Vanguard	1VTMGX Vanguard Developed Markets Index Admiral	607,136	726,359
American Funds	1RFDTX American Funds 2025 Trgt Date Retire R6	684,477	724,496
MassMutual	1MSCDX MassMutual Small Cap Opportunities R5	621,142	676,288
BlackRock	1BRHYX BlackRock High Yield Bond Portfolio K	406,947	427,971
BlackRock	1BMGKX BlackRock Mid-Cap Growth Equity K	325,002	406,274
Interest Bearing Cash	Interest Bearing Cash	182,424	182,424
American Funds	1RRCTX American Funds 2020 Trgt Date Retire R6	106,916	111,558
Cohen & Steers	1CSRIX Cohen & Steers Instl Realty Shares	44,133	47,375
American Funds	1RFJTX American Funds 2015 Trgt Date Retire R6	8,497	8,805
American Funds	1RFITX American Funds 2010 Trgt Date Retire R6	8,131	8,380
		<u>50,451,856</u>	<u>57,893,152</u>
* Notes receivable from participants	4.25%- 9.50% maturing between Jan. 2024 and Nov. 2032		1,849,694
Total		<u>\$ 50,451,856</u>	<u>\$ 59,742,846</u>

* Denotes investment with party-in-interest.

See accompanying report of independent registered public accounting firm.

EXHIBIT 23.1

CONSENT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

We consent to the incorporation by reference in the Registration Statement on Form S-8 (No. 333-58199) of Consumer Portfolio Services, Inc. of our report dated June 28, 2024, with respect to the statements of net assets available for benefits of Consumer Portfolio Services, Inc. 401(k) Plan as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, the related notes and the supplemental schedules, Schedule H, Line 4a – Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions for the year ended December 31, 2023 and Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023, which report appears in the December 31, 2023 annual report on Form 11-K of the Consumer Portfolio Services, Inc. 401(k) Plan.

/s/ HASKELL & WHITE LLP

Irvine, California
June 28, 2024