

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT
PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE
SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported) November 19, 2025

CONSUMER PORTFOLIO SERVICES, INC.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Charter)

CALIFORNIA
(State or Other Jurisdiction
of Incorporation)

1-11416
(Commission
File Number)

33-0459135
(IRS Employer
Identification No.)

3800 Howard Hughes Pkwy, Suite 1400, Las Vegas, NV 89169
(Address of Principal Executive Offices) (Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code (949) 753-6800

Not Applicable

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below):

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, no par value	CPSS	The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC (Global Market)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

ITEM 7.01. REGULATION FD DISCLOSURE.

We are today making available one presentation consisting of 19 slides. A copy is attached as an exhibit. Although the exhibit is an update of similar presentations made available from time to time as an exhibit to a report on Form 8-K, we are not undertaking to update further any of the information that is contained in the attached presentation. The same presentation furnished as an exhibit to this report will be made available on our website, at this address:

<http://ir.consumerportfolio.com/events-and-presentations/presentations>

We routinely post important information, including news releases and reports to the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, on our website.

The information furnished in this report shall not be deemed “filed” for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

ITEM 9.01. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND EXHIBITS.

Neither financial statements nor *pro forma* financial information are filed with this report.

(d) Exhibits

One exhibit is attached:

99.1 [Company Summary as of September 30, 2025](#)

104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document).

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

CONSUMER PORTFOLIO SERVICES, INC.

Dated: November 19, 2025

By: /s/ Denesh Bharwani
Denesh Bharwani
Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
Signing on behalf of the registrant



CPS

Consumer Portfolio Services, Inc.

The Subprime Source Since 1991

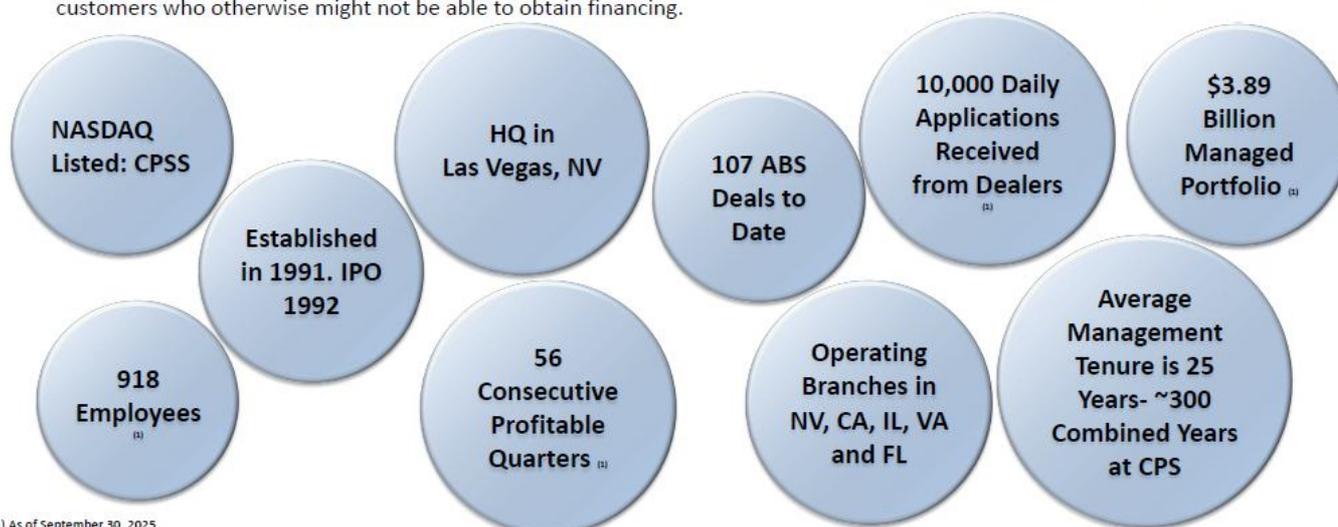
September 2025 Investor Presentation

SAFE HARBOR STATEMENT

Forward-looking statements in this presentation include the Company's expectations of growth and the Company's recorded figures representing allowances for remaining expected lifetime credit losses, its estimates of fair value (most significantly for its receivables accounted for at fair value), its provision for credit losses, its entries offsetting the preceding, and figures derived from any of the preceding. In each case, such figures are forward-looking statements because they are dependent on the Company's estimates of losses to be incurred in the future. The accuracy of such statements may be adversely affected by various factors, which include the following: possible increased delinquencies; repossessions and losses on retail installment contracts; incorrect prepayment speed and/or discount rate assumptions; possible unavailability of qualified personnel, which could adversely affect the Company's ability to service its portfolio; possible increases in the rate of consumer bankruptcy filings, which could adversely affect the Company's rights to collect payments from its portfolio; other changes in government regulations affecting consumer credit; possible declines in the market price for used vehicles, which could adversely affect the Company's realization upon repossessed vehicles; economic conditions in geographic areas in which the Company's business is concentrated; and our ability to generate sufficient operating and financing cash flows. Any or all of such factors also may affect the Company's future financial results, as to which there can be no assurance. Any implication that the results of the most recently completed quarter are indicative of future results is disclaimed, and the reader should draw no such inference. Factors such as those identified above in relation to losses to be incurred in the future may affect future performance.

COMPANY OVERVIEW

Consumer Portfolio Services specializes in purchasing and servicing automobile contracts originated by licensed motor vehicle dealers in the sale of new and used automobiles, light trucks and passenger vans. Through our purchases, we provide indirect financing to dealers for sub-prime customers. We serve as an alternative source of financing for dealers, allowing sales to customers who otherwise might not be able to obtain financing.



(1) As of September 30, 2025

THE CPS ADVANTAGE

CPS is a leader in Machine Learning (ML) and Artificial Intelligence (AI).

- Industry leading disciplined modeling framework: Linear/Logistic Regression, Neural Network, Decision Tree, Ensemble Model, Time Series, Machine Learning, Random Forest
- Continuous model training and recalibration



Instant Credit Decisions Leads CPS to Higher Quality Loans

Proprietary Modeling and Scorecards

Decades of Historical Performance Data Shape our Models

Risk Department Led by Industry Veterans

LEADERSHIP

CPS' senior management team consists of 12 executives that are led by Brad, Mike and Danny. Each has significant industry experience and, on average, **25 years** with CPS. Combined, senior management has over **300 years** of auto lending experience **just at CPS**.



Charles "Brad" Bradley

CEO, Chairman of the Board

- CEO since 1992
- Chairman of the Board since 2001
- 34 years at CPS



Mike Lavin

President, COO, CLO

- President since 2022
- COO since 2019. CLO since 2014
- 24 Years at CPS



Danny Bharwani

CFO

- CFO since 2022
- 28 years at CPS

MARKET

Dynamics

Footprint

Large Total Addressable Market (TAM)

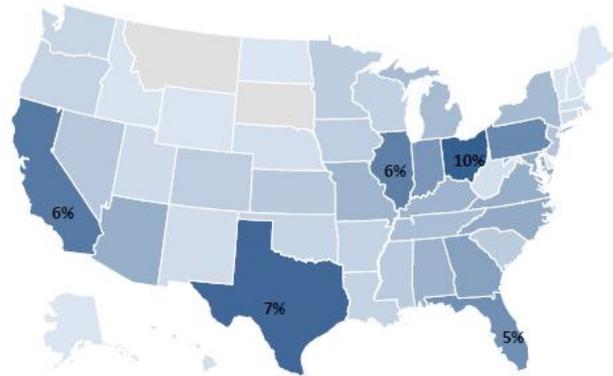
High Barrier to Entry

Small, Fragmented Market

- \$1.6 trillion auto loans outstanding at Q2 2025⁽¹⁾
- ~16% of auto financings in Q2 2025 were sub-prime⁽¹⁾

- Capital-intensive
- Highly regulated industry

- Few dominant players
- Compete on rates and fees



- Highest volume originating states for CPS ⁽²⁾
- Contracts purchased in 47 states ⁽²⁾

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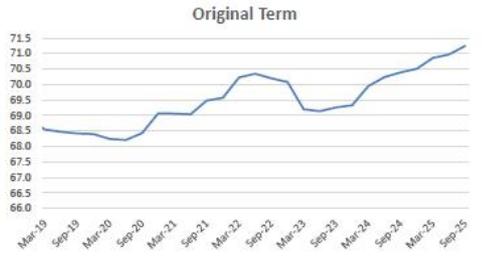
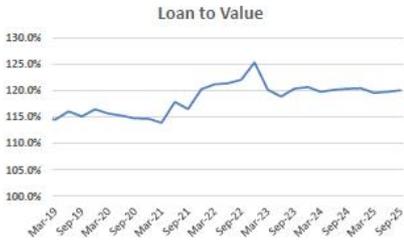
⁽¹⁾ According to Experian Automotive
⁽²⁾ As of September 30, 2025

PRODUCT OFFERING

<u>Program</u> ⁽¹⁾	<u>Avg. Yield</u>	<u>Avg. Amount Financed</u>	<u>Avg. Annual Household Income</u>	<u>Avg. Time on Job (years)</u>	<u>Avg. FICO</u>	<u>% of Purchases</u>
Meta	14.02%	\$26,023	\$102,447	8.8	657	3%
Preferred	16.06%	\$26,872	\$92,748	7.4	591	17%
Super Alpha	18.51%	\$25,562	\$82,580	5.8	569	21%
Alpha Plus	20.81%	\$22,891	\$84,629	5.1	556	23%
Alpha	20.81%	\$20,828	\$64,511	4.2	568	26%
Standard	23.93%	\$16,680	\$60,851	3.2	573	7%
Mercury / Delta	24.80%	\$15,034	\$56,921	3.6	553	2%
First Time Buyer	24.46%	\$13,841	\$46,945	2.6	584	2%
Overall	19.89%	\$22,489	\$76,509	5.2	574	100%

(1) Under the CPS programs for contracts purchased for the nine months ended September 30, 2025.

ORIGINATION CHARACTERISTICS



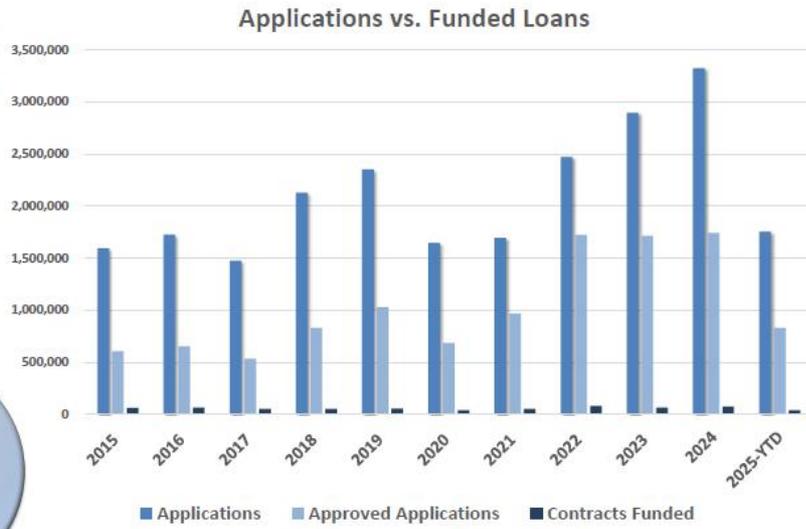
All charts are contracts purchased for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, and calculated on a weighted average basis, besides Amount Financed, which is the simple average.

DEMAND FOR OUR LENDING PROGRAMS

10,000
Approved
Dealer
Network

Answers
Within
Seconds
to
Dealers

Auto
Decisioning
Proprietary
AI Driven
Scorecard



47%
Average
Approval
Rate

Selective
Funding

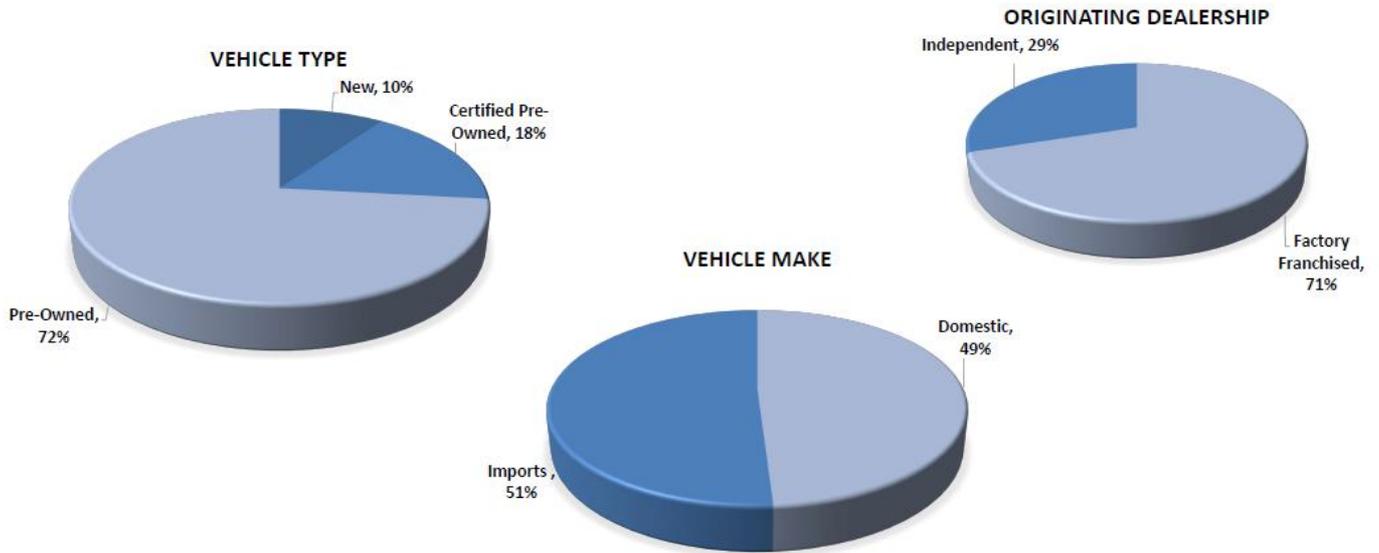
Strong
Demand
for
our
Lending
Programs

WHO IS OUR CUSTOMER?



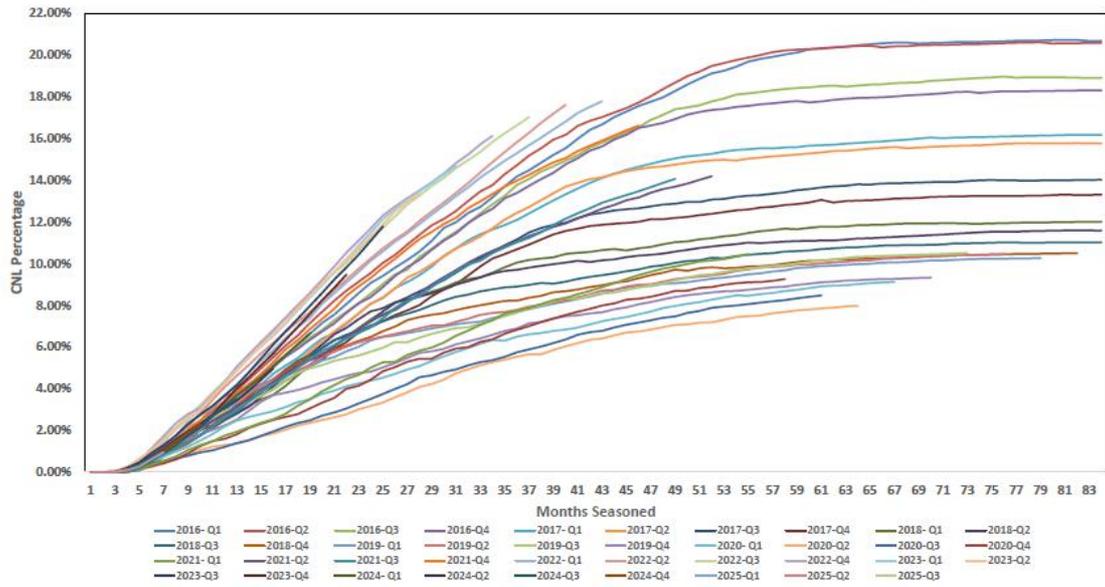
Amounts for CPS programs for contracts purchased for the nine months ended, September 30, 2025.

WHAT DO OUR CUSTOMERS DRIVE?



Charts show data of CPS programs for contracts purchased for the six months ended September 30, 2025.

PORTFOLIO PERFORMANCE



Data shown is CNL performance by origination quarter, and as of September 30, 2025.

ECONOMIC MODEL

	Quarter Ended (1)		Three Months Ended (1)
	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>September 30, 2024</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>
Interest Income	11.4%	11.4%	11.4%
Mark to Fin. Recs. at FV	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%
Servicing and Other Income	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%
Interest Expense	(6.3%)	(6.1%)	(6.1%)
Net Interest Margin	5.3%	6.2%	6.1%
Provision for Credit Losses	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Core Operating Expenses	(4.6%)	(5.4%)	(5.4%)
Pretax Return on Assets	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%

(1) Statement of Operations three months ended, as a percentage of the average managed portfolio. Percentages may not add due to rounding.

SUMMARY BALANCE SHEET

Summary Balance Sheet (\$ in millions) (1)

	<u>September 30, 2025</u>	<u>December 31, 2024</u>
Assets		
Cash	\$ 9.4	\$ 11.7
Restricted cash	142.5	125.7
Finance receivables, net of allowance	1.0	5.0
Finance receivables, measured at fair value	3,624.9	3,313.8
Other assets	32.0	37.7
	<u>\$ 3,809.8</u>	<u>\$ 3,493.9</u>
Liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 67.0	\$ 70.1
Warehouse lines of credit	340.6	410.9
Residual interest financing	149.5	99.2
Securitization trust debt	2,916.4	2,594.4
Subordinated renewable notes	28.6	26.5
	<u>3,502.2</u>	<u>3,201.1</u>
Shareholders' equity	<u>307.6</u>	<u>292.8</u>
	<u>\$ 3,809.8</u>	<u>\$ 3,493.9</u>

(1) Numbers may not add due to rounding.

SUMMARY STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

Summary Statement of Operations (\$ in millions) (1)

	Three Months Ended	
	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Interest income	\$ 107.2	\$ 93.2
Mark to finance receivables at fair value	-	5.5
Other income	1.3	1.9
Total Revenues	108.5	100.6
Employee costs	22.5	24.2
General and administrative	20.5	20.5
Interest	59.1	50.1
Provision for credit losses	(0.7)	(1.0)
Total Expenses	101.4	93.7
Pretax income	7.0	6.9
Income tax expense	2.2	2.1
Net income	\$ 4.9	\$ 4.8
EPS (fully diluted)	\$ 0.20	\$ 0.20

(1) Numbers may not add due to rounding.

SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA

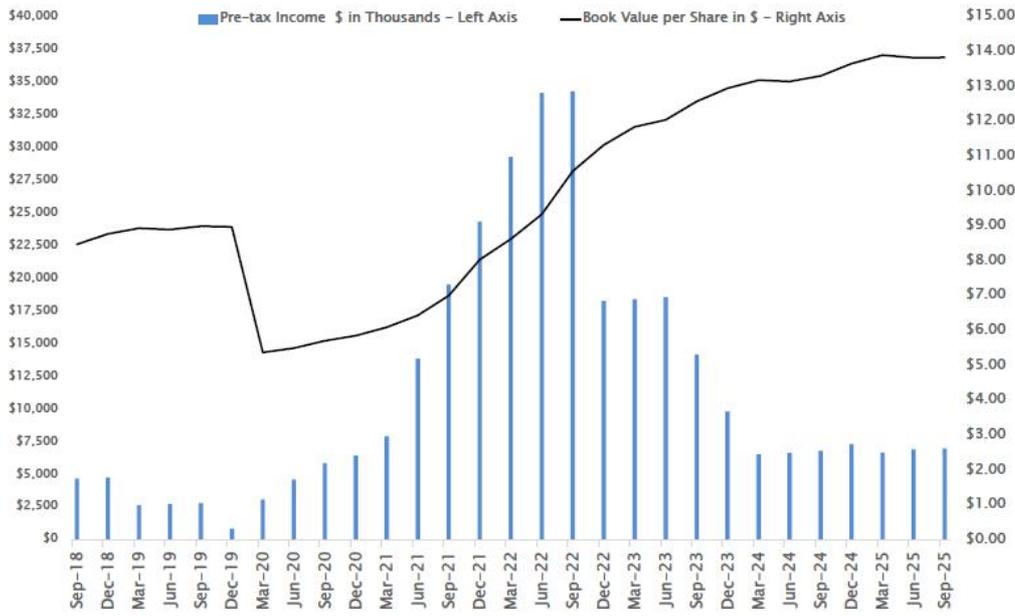
(\$ in millions)	Three Months Ended	
	September 30, 2025	September 30, 2024
Auto contract purchases	\$ 391.1	\$ 446.0
Total portfolio	\$ 3,760.3	\$ 3,329.8
Risk-adjusted margin (1)	\$ 50.0	\$ 51.5
Core operating expenses (2)		
\$ Amount	\$ 43.0	\$ 44.7
% of avg. managed portfolio	4.6%	5.5%
Pretax return on managed assets (3)	0.8%	0.8%
Total delinquencies and repo inventory (30+ days past due)		
As a % of total owned portfolio	13.96%	14.04%
Annualized net charge-offs		
As a % of total owned portfolio	8.01%	7.32%

(1) Revenues less interest expense and provision for credit losses.

(2) Total expenses less provision for credit losses and interest expense.

(3) Equal to annualized pretax income as a percentage of the average managed portfolio.

SHAREHOLDER VALUE



Growth in Shareholder Value

NASDAQ Listed Stock- Ticker Symbol: CPSS

INVESTMENT OUTLOOK

 Continuous Growth	 Strong macroeconomic factors	 AI-driven Originations Scorecard	 Strong Fundamentals
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Originations volumes are driving top line revenue growth• Managed portfolio is at largest amount in company history• Shareholder continues to increase	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Raised Wtd. Avg APRs in originations from 17.72% in Dec 2022 to 19.89% in September 2025• Favorable demand for used vehicles• Stable delinquencies• Lower borrowing rates on our credit facilities	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Improves efficiency and customer satisfaction• Upcoming AI Scorecard Refresh (refresh every 18-24 months)• Industry leading technology in all facets of our business	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Decreased leverage on the portfolio puts CPS in a position to grow faster than competitors• Increasing shareholder equity- highest in company history• Decreasing core operating expenses, while portfolio grows

Investor Relations Contact

Mike Lavin, President/ COO/ CLO

MichaelL@consumerportfolio.com

REFERENCE TO PUBLIC REPORTS

Any person considering an investment in securities issued by CPS is urged to review the materials filed by CPS with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission"). Such materials may be found by inquiring of the Commission's EDGAR search page www.sec.gov/edgar/searchedgar/companysearch.html using CPS's ticker symbol, which is "CPSS." Risk factors that should be considered are described in Item 1A, "Risk Factors," of CPS's most recent annual report on Form 10-K and subsequent reports on Form 10-Q, which reports are on file with the Commission and available for review at the Commission's website. Such description of risk factors is incorporated herein by reference.